











Global leader in natural innovative botanical ingredients Known as the world leader in acacia gum







Years' Sourcing

Expertise in Africa



Companies



Production Units



Countries on 5 Continents

Serving

More than

Employees



50 **Distributors** & Agents



Over 100 metric tons of natural and nutritional ingredients are produced per day



FOOD & BEVERAGE



NUTRITION



INGREDIENT SOLUTIONS

HEALTH & WELL-BEING



Involved in sustainable development for several decades







Clean up your labels with

our natural ingredient

- NATURAL
- ORGANIC
- GMO-FREE
- SAFELY SOURCED
- MANUFACTURED WITH TRANSPARENCY
- MINIMALLY PROCESSED



Agenda



Cognivia[™], Top awarded nootropic to boost your working memory

- Market trends
 Julie Impérato, Marketing Manager
- Why Cognivia™
 Ştefan Emil Sitaru, International Area Manager
- How

Damien Guillemet, Scientific Development Director

• Q&A

Caroline Jourdain, Technical Manager











Consumers' demand for supplements



- Global requirement:
 - Natural
 - Clean label
 - Obtained from plants



HEALTH & WELL-BEING

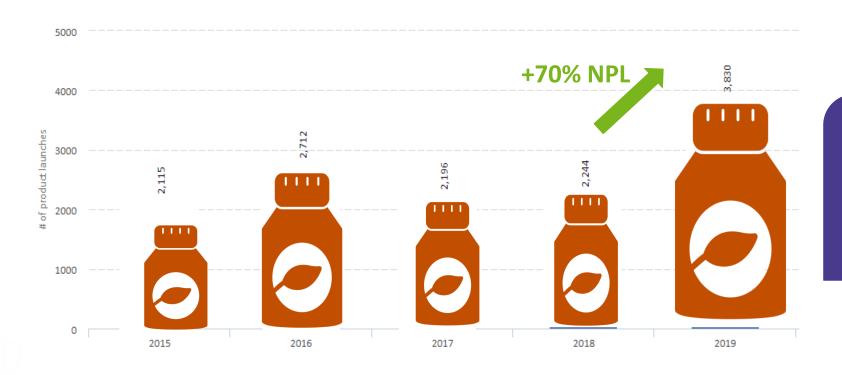


- Physical and mental health are equally important
- Need for enhanced mental agility
- Consumers are confused → Need to prove the benefits



Cognitive performance: the global market is growing Cognivia





US sales: \$914 million in 2018

High expected growth: +21% between 2018 and 2022





Consumers' expectations



80% consumers agreed that mental health is as important as physical health 1

40% of global consumers are not satisfied with their cognitive health²

Mental alertness is a problem for consumers, with many struggling to concentrate and stay active throughout the day²:

41% lack of concentration

34% lack of mental focus

90% of consumers say that they have taken some forms of steps to try and improve their mental health over the last twelve months

→ Demand for products that help raise alertness and sharpness





Large consumer's target



Concern over cognitive health is growing worldwide

15% of people want to improve their brain health in order to progress when participating in sports 4





For 94% of adults over 50 yo, staying mentally sharp is "everything they need" 2

Athletes and e-gamers

20% of students are using psychic tonics to enhance apprenticeship during exams 1



Students





40% of consumers between 26-35 years showed interest in ingredients for focus and mental acuity³





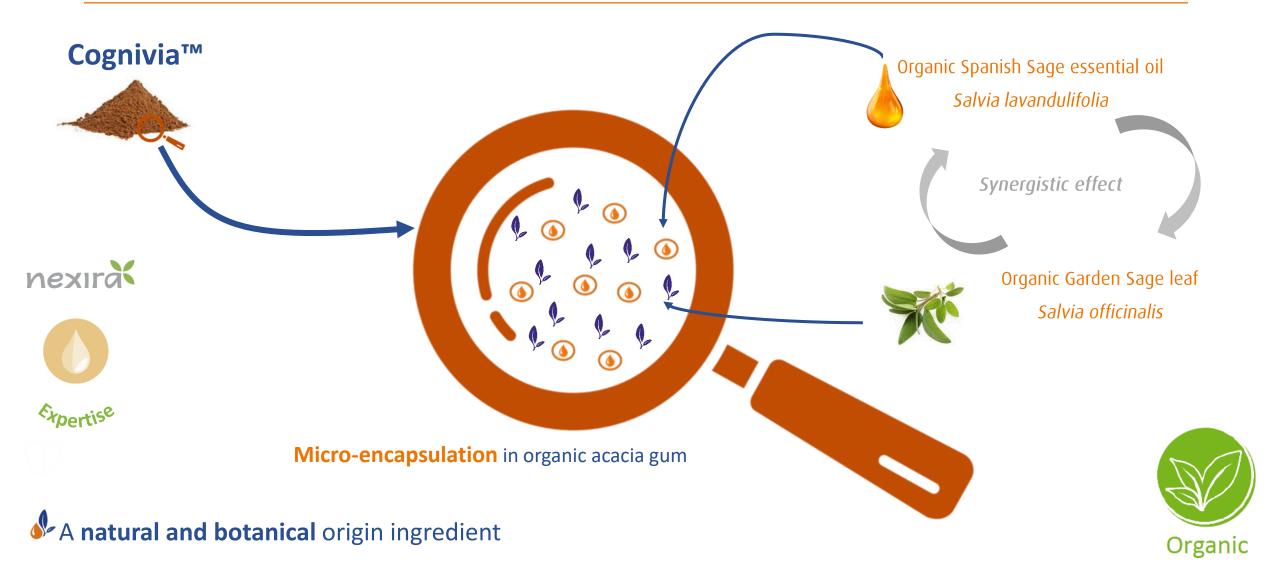






Unique innovative formulation







Cognivia™ technical data







- **Capsules**
- **X** Tablets
- **X** Liquid forms
- Orodispersible sticks
 - Chewable tablets
- **Y** Effervescent tablets







Target market segments













Reasons behind an excellent choice



Improvement of attention, concentration and working memory

Clinically proven effect from single intake to prolonged use

First and only marketed ingredient from sage with proprietary studies

Easy-to-use

Organic certified, 100% natural and botanical origin







№ Wording (EU pending claim)*

"Helps maintaining concentration, attention and memory"

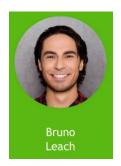
Marketing support: co-branding, App

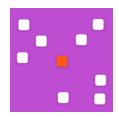




Want to test your cognitive performances?

















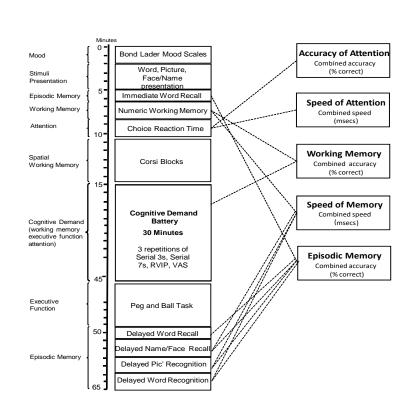


Domain - basics



- Cognitive functions (CF) are multiple and work together to achieve a task:

 Gnosis, Praxis, Language, Attention, Working memory, Long term memory and Executive function.
- CF are highly variable inter and intra-people and require specifics tools
 - Standardized tests, in lab (avoid distractor)
 - Standardized conditions (time in the day, calorie intake, etc.)
- **⇒**Tests are scored.
- ⇒Subsequently, cognitive functions can be scored
- Clinical design & cognitive functions :
 - Placebo controlled is mandatory
 - Baseline assessment is mandatory (variation comparison)
 - Same characteristics between groups (sex, education, etc.)
 - To consider training and boring effects





Literature on both Sage



Preclinical: in vivo - animal

More than 6 published studies described nootropic activities (memory retention) and brain protective effects, from *Salvia officinalis*, in induced model.

Clinical studies:

placebo controlled, double blind, single dose, multiple time assessment

Studies	Intervention	Population	Significant effects of Sage	
Tildesley 2003	S. lavandulifolia EO 50 to 150 μ L. (best = 50)	2 studies: 19 & 23 y. o.	Quality and speed of memory Long term Memory	
Tildesley 2005	S. lavandulifolia EO 25 and 50 μL. (best = 50)	23 years old	Quality and Speed of memory Long term memory	
Kennedy 2011	S. lavandulifolia EOI 50 μL	24 yeas old	Alertness Long term memory	
Kennedy 2006	S. officinalis dried leaf 300 to 600 mg	24 years old	Attention	
Scholey 2008	S. officinalis EtOH ext. Eq. to 1,13gr to 9 gr of leaf (Best = 2,25gr)	73 years old	Long term memory Alerteness	

- ⇒ Reproducible significant effect after 1st intake
- ⇒ Activities described for both Sage
- ⇒ Selection of most effective dosage (50µL EO and 2,25gr eq. leaf)
 - ⇒ Main target: normal adult

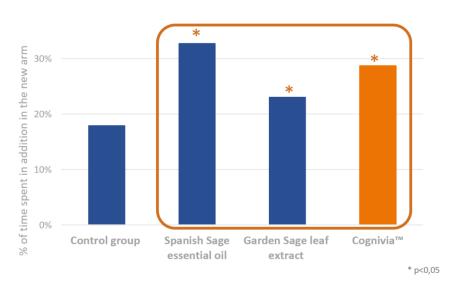


Cognivia – in vivo study



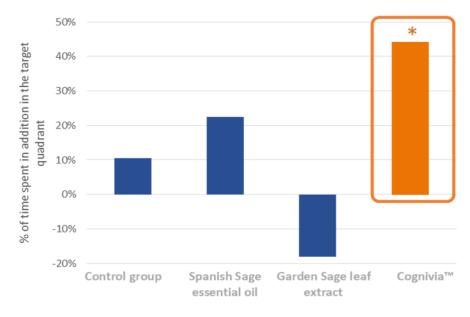
Visuospatial memory models (mice)

- Normal adult mice (no induction)
- 4 arms : Ctrl / Spanish Sage / Garden Sage / Cognivia



Y-maze - both types of sage and their combination have an acute effect (single intake) on memory.

- Acute effect Y-Maze model (+1h)
- Chronic effect Morris water maze (+14 days)
- Biochemical & histological investigation on tissue collection



Morris Water Maze - Synergistic effect after prolonged intake: only the combination has an effect.

Cognivia arm has developed 30% more of Spatial strategies (Repeated correct and Spatial indirect).







Mechanism of action

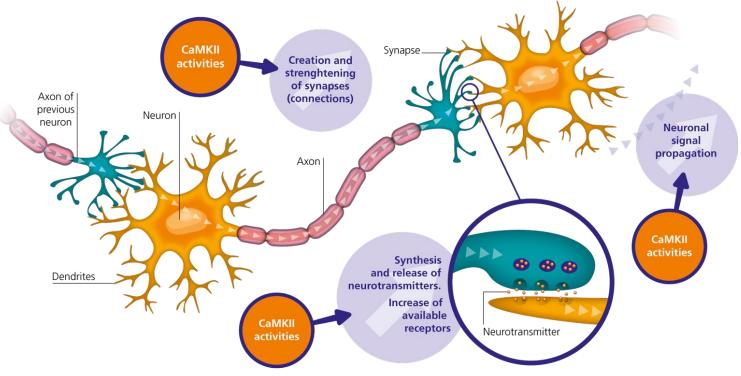


Acetylcholine Esterase inhibition has been proposed for mechanism in charge of acute effect in human on memory, notably because of content in monoterpenes (eucalyptol, camphor, etc.) and phenolic compounds (rosmarinic acid, apigenin, etc.)⁽¹⁾.
 => Cognivia is characterised in Monoterpenes and Polyphenols content.

 After prolonged administration, Cognivia has demonstrated a significant increase in Calciumcalmodulin dependent protein kinase II (CaMKII)⁽²⁾.

• CaMKII is a brain enzyme which triggers key biomolecular functions for signal transduction and connection strengthening in neuronal network⁽³⁾.

• CaMKII also called 'memory storage molecule', has been described to be implicated in long term memory, working memory and learning process⁽³⁾.







Cognivia - clinical study⁽¹⁾



Design

- Placebo controlled, double-blind, randomized, parallel group
- In lab standardised cognitive tests: Compass battery

Population

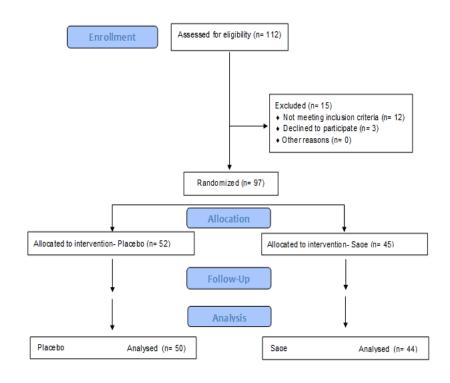
- 94 participants
- Men and women / 30 to 60 years old
- Employment (daytime) or higher education

Intervention

- **600 mg of Cognivia**™ or placebo
- once a day for 28 days

Outcomes

- **Tests' scores** differences
- Impact on Cognitive functions
- Assessment of acute (Day 1) and chronic (Day 28) effect.









Efficacy from single to prolonged used



Overview of all significant changes on tests' scores (comparison between groups of individual variation from baseline)

Test name	Procedure	Acute Effects		Chronic Effect
		Day 1	Day 28	Cilionic Lifect
Corsi blocks	Color sequence memory	Cognivia p=0.04	Cognivia p=0.002	Cognivia p=0.001
Numeric Working Memory	Series of numbers recall	-	Cognivia p=0.03	Cognivia p=0.01
Name-to-face Recall	Faces recall			Cognivia p=0.03

All Significant results are in favour to Cognivia™
Entire population (without any segmentation)
Increase of benefits over time of consumption





Tests' scores

Efficacy from single to prolonged used



Corsi Blocks, Acute effect



Fig. 1. Acute effect in span score of Corsi Blocks (score difference between the own day baselin (before intake) and after consumption)

Name-to-face recall, Chronic effect



Fig. 2. Chronic effect in accuracy of Name-to-Face Recall (comparison of baseline score at Day 1 and global performance at Day28)

Cognitive Function

Working memory has been significantly improved by Cognivia (acute and chronic effect; p=0.006 and p=0.03)

⇒ Working memory underlies learning, reasoning and interpretations processes.

⇒ In accordance with mechanism of action of Cognivia demonstrated *in vivo*









Cognivia™ key competitive advantages



- 1 Response to an increasing market demand
 - Multiple target market segments
 - **№** Innovative marketing tools
 - **LU** pending claim opportunities
- Proprietary studies demonstrating cognitive benefits
 - **♣** Specific mechanism of action
 - Improvement of working memory
 - Clinically proven efficacy from single intake to prolonged use
- Ease of formulation
 - Innovative specific organic acacia gum microencapsulation process
 - Water-dispersible powder suitable for a wide range of applications
 - Recommended daily dose: 400 to 600 mg / day







Thank you for your attention



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